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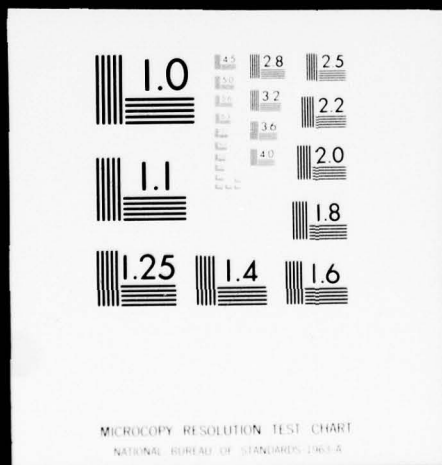
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USER'S MANUAL FOR A FORTRAN IV COMPUTER PROGRAM FOR CALCULATING THE POTENTIAL FLOW/BOUNDARY
LAYER INTERACTION ON AXISYMMETRIC BODIES

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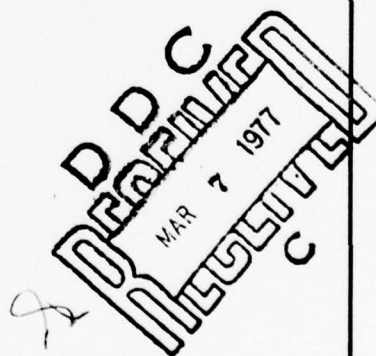
USER'S MANUAL FOR A FORTRAN IV COMPUTER PROGRAM FOR
CALCULATING THE POTENTIAL FLOW/BOUNDARY LAYER
INTERACTION ON AXISYMMETRIC BODIES

by

H.T. Wang and T.T. Huang

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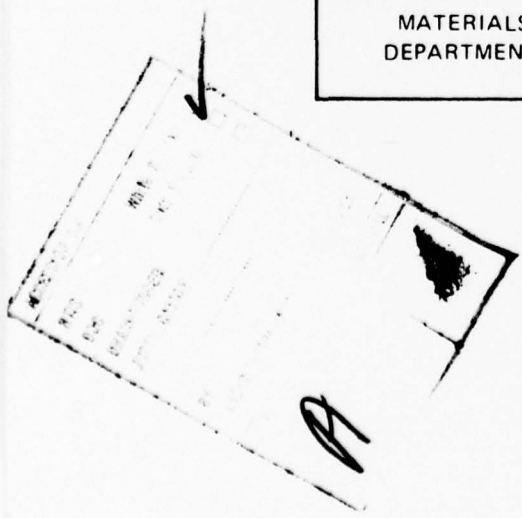
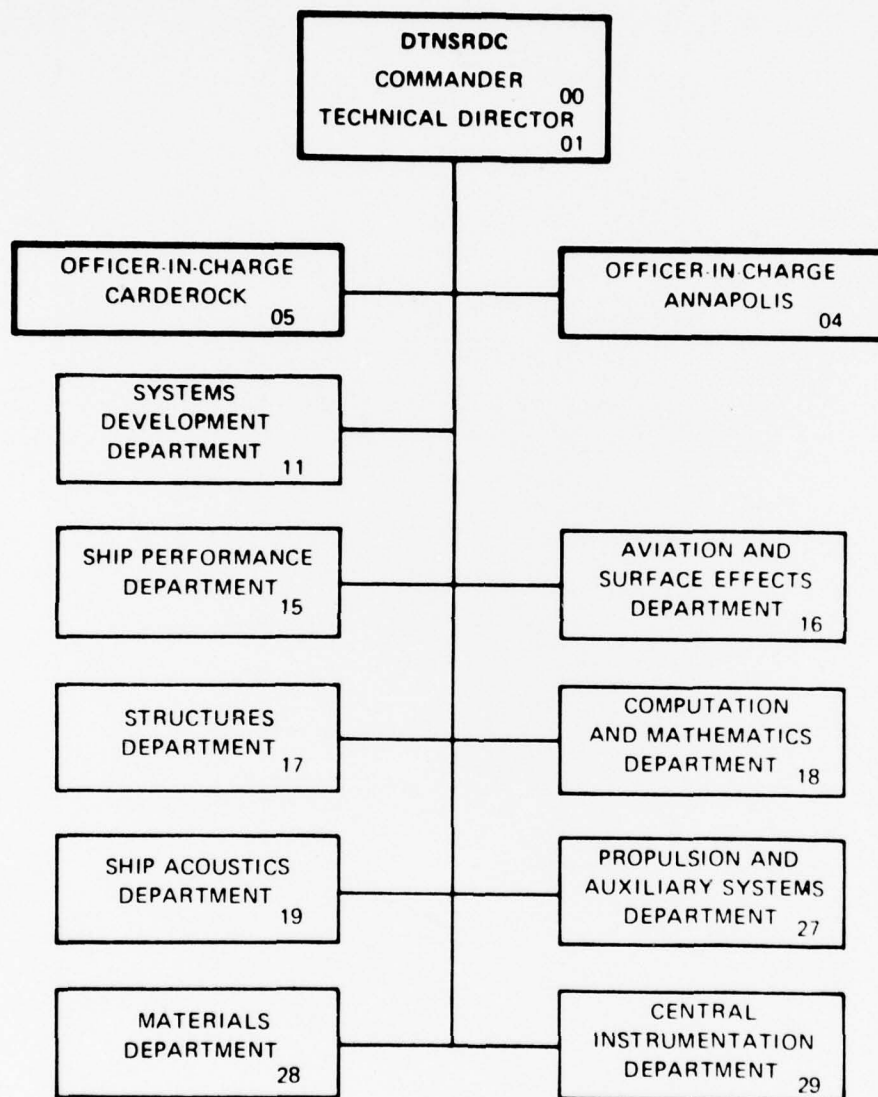


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ABSTRACT

A description is given of a computer program which calculates the incompressible boundary layer flow and pressure distribution over an axisymmetric body. A brief outline is given of the computation method. Detailed input instructions are provided. A sample problem is solved to illustrate usage of the program and also to present the output. The general output scheme is explained and the output variables are defined.

ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

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INTRODUCTION

A computer program is documented which calculates the incompressible boundary layer flow and pressure distribution over an axisymmetric body in uniform flow at zero angle of attack.

The computation method, which is more fully described in Reference 1, is first briefly outlined here. Instructions are then provided on the program, including a listing of the input READ statements, the definition of the input variables, a number of comments on usage of the program, and the memory and computer time requirements of the program. A sample problem is presented to illustrate usage of the program. The output for this problem is presented and the output variables are defined.

DESCRIPTION OF COMPUTATION METHOD

The program contains three major calculations. The Douglas Neumann method^{2,3} is first used to calculate the potential flow pressure distribution

¹Huang, T.T., H.T. Wang, N. Santelli, and N.C. Groves, "Propeller/Hull Interaction on Axisymmetric Bodies: Theory and Experiment," DTNSRDC Report 76-0113 (in review).

²Smith, A.M.O. and J. Pierce, "Exact Solution of the Neumann Problem. Calculation of Non-Circulatory Plane and Axially Symmetric Flows About or Within Arbitrary Boundaries," Douglas Aircraft Company Report ES-26988 (Apr 1958).

³Hess, J.L. and A.M.O. Smith, "Calculation of Potential Flow About Arbitrary Bodies," from Progress in Aeronautical Sciences, Vol. 8, Pergamon Press, Oxford and New York (1966).

over the original body. In this method, the body is divided into a number of frustrums of cones, each of which has a constant source density on its surface. A set of linear algebraic equations is used to solve for the strengths of these source densities. Once the source densities are known, the pressure coefficients everywhere in the flow field, including the body surface, may be readily determined. This initial pressure distribution, with velocity ratio linearly extrapolated in the stern region, is then used by the Douglas Cebeci-Smith (CS) differential boundary-layer method^{4,5,6} to calculate the viscous flow over the body. This method makes the standard thin boundary layer assumption of a constant pressure across the thickness of the layer. The integral wake relations given by Granville⁷ are then used to calculate the flow in the wake. These relations are essentially based on experimentally measured wake data behind a body of revolution.

The calculated displacement thicknesses from the boundary layer and wake methods are then used to generate a new overall body-wake displacement model. In the stern/near-wake region, where neither of the two methods properly model the thick boundary layer, a fifth-degree polynomial is used to fair the calculated stern displacement thickness surface into the calculated wake displacement thickness surface. The polynomial coefficients are selected to provide continuous displacements, slopes, and curvatures at the intersections of the polynomial with the calculated stern and wake displacement thickness surfaces. The Douglas Neumann method is again used to calculate the pressure distribution over the resulting body-wake displacement body, which is then used to calculate the new boundary layer flow over

⁴Cebeci, T. and A.M.O. Smith, Analysis of Turbulent Boundary Layers, Academic Press, New York (1974).

⁵Cebeci, T., G.J. Mosinskis, and A.M.O. Smith, "Calculation of Viscous Drag and Turbulent Boundary-Layer Separation on Two-Dimensional and Axisymmetric Bodies in Incompressible Flows," Douglas Aircraft Company Report No. MDC-J0973-01 (Nov 1970).

⁶Cebeci, T., G. Mosinskis, and L.C. Wang, "A Finite-Difference Method for Calculating Compressible Laminar and Turbulent Boundary Layers, Part II - User's Manual," Douglas Aircraft Company Report DAC-67131 (May 1969).

⁷Granville, P.S., "The Calculation of the Viscous Drag of Bodies of Revolution," DTMB Report 849 (Jul 1953).

the body and in the wake. This process is repeated until successive pressure distributions agree to within a specified error criterion at all points along the body-wake displacement surface or until the specified maximum number of iterations is reached. A sketch of the original axisymmetric body, the body-wake displacement surface, and the definition of coordinate systems is given in Figure 1.

In order to simplify the overall program and also to reduce the number of input variables, a number of options in the two Douglas programs which are not directly applicable to the present problem have been deleted. The major deletions include the effect of compressibility contained in both programs, the calculation of vorticity and cross flows in the Douglas-Neumann program, and the option for calculating two-dimensional flows in the Douglas CS program.

On the other hand, the output of the Douglas CS program has been expanded in two areas. First, whereas the original program printed out only the tangential velocity profile, the present program also prints out the normal, axial, and radial velocity profiles in the boundary layer. It should be noted that wake distributions in the propeller disk plane are usually given in terms of the latter two profiles. Secondly, three different methods are used to compute the overall drag acting on the body. Two of these methods, by Squire-Young⁵ and Granville,⁷ are essentially empirical formulas for the drag based on boundary layer parameters at the stern of the body. They are commonly used in cases where the actual pressure distribution over the body is unknown. The third, and more accurate, method consists of summing the components of drag due to friction and pressure. The resulting drag coefficients are given in terms of three different reference areas: frontal area, wetted area, and $(\text{volume})^{2/3}$.

INPUT INSTRUCTIONS

INPUT STATEMENTS

The input statements by means of which data are entered into the program are as follows:

```
READ(5,1012) IPROP, NXMM, IPF, IVF, FLPRNT, TITLP
*READ(60) (TX1(I), TY1(I), I = 1, NXMM)
**READ(64) (TX1(I), TY1(I), I = 1, NXMM)
READ(5,5010) NXT, LG16, LG17
READ(5,5051) ROMAX, RL, UI, RI
*READ(5,1013) NTOT, ICUT, ICP
*READ(5,5025) XA, XTL, XWAK, XSLP, CPERR
*READ(5,2) (XX(I), I = NN + 1, NTOT)
**READ(22) (UE(I), I = 1, NXMM)
**READ(5,1013) N
**READ(5,2) (X(I), I = 1, N)
**READ(5,2) (Y(I), I = 1, N)
```

*Skip when velocity distribution is input, i.e., $I\text{PROP} \geq 1$.

**Skip when velocity distribution is not input, i.e., $I\text{PROP} \leq 0$.

The corresponding FORMAT statements are as follows:

```
1012 FORMAT (4I3, F8.4, 15A4)
5010 FORMAT (I4, 7I1)
5051 FORMAT (3F10.4, F12.2)
1013 FORMAT (20I4)
5025 FORMAT (8F10.4)
2 FORMAT (8F10.7)
```

DEFINITION OF INPUT VARIABLES

| | | |
|-------|----------|--|
| IPROP | ≥ 1 | velocity (pressure) distribution is input |
| | ≤ 0 | velocity distribution is <u>not</u> input |
| NXMM | | Number of body points (typically, $NXMM = 140$ to 160) |
| IPF | ≥ 1 | output from potential flow program is printed after each iteration |

≤ 0 output from potential flow program is printed only after initial calculation on original body

IVF ≤ 1 full output from boundary layer program is printed after each iteration

≤ 0 full output from boundary layer program is printed only after final iteration

FLPRNT Minimum value of X/RL for which velocity profiles are printed after final iteration

TITLP Title

TX1(I) Axial distance measured from nose in feet

TY1(I) Radius of body at X = TX1(I) in feet

NXT Index of body station where flow becomes turbulent; if transition is to be calculated by program,
 NXT > NXMM

LG16 = 0 if transition point is not to be calculated by the program
 = 1 if transition point is to be calculated by the program

LG17 = 0 if transition is instantaneous
 = 1 if transition is gradual

ROMAX Maximum radius of body/RL

RL Reference length = body length = TX1(NXMM)

UI Free-stream velocity in feet/second

RI Reynolds number/RL

NTOT Number of body points + number of wake points, must be ≤ 200

ICUT Maximum number of iterations for pressure on body-wake displacement model, not including initial potential flow calculation on the original body (typically set equal to 3)

ICP = 0 if pressure coefficient from previous iteration is used to calculate boundary layer flow
 ≤ 1 if average of pressure coefficient from previous two iterations are used to calculate boundary layer flow

XA Value of X/RL where initial guess for wake velocity reaches 0.99 of free stream velocity U_I (typically set equal to 1.15)

XTL Value of X/RL where initial potential flow velocity distribution is linearly extrapolated to tail (usually set equal to 0.95)

XWAK Upstream value of X/RL where 5th-degree polynomial matches with computed displacement body (usually set XWAK equal to 0.95 or two body stations ahead of the separation point, whichever occurs first)

XSLP Downstream value of X/RL at matching point (usually set equal to 1.05)

CPERR Maximum allowable error in pressure coefficient C_P along the entire body and wake (typically set between 0.005 and 0.02)

XX(I) Values of X/RL for the wake displacement model (typically $1.0 < XX(I) \leq 30$)

UE(I) Input velocity ratio at the input body points TX1(I), TY1(I)

N Number of points where changes to input velocity ratio are made

X(I) Values of X/RL where velocity ratio changes are made, ($X(1) > 0$, $X(N) = 1.0$)

Y(I) Velocity ratio change at $X/RL = X(I)$

COMMENTS ON USAGE

1. In most cases, where full output from the boundary layer program is desired only for the final pressure distribution, the setting of $IVF \leq 0$ will give a total output which is typically one-third of the corresponding output for $IVF \geq 1$. In the case when $IVF \leq 0$ and $IPF \leq 0$, the program still prints out various overall boundary layer characteristics at the tail of the body as well as the error in C_P at all points along the surface of the body-wake displacement model for intermediate iterations.

2. For input values of $NXT > NXM$ and $LGI6 = 0$, the boundary layer is assumed to be laminar up to separation, regardless of Reynolds number or pressure distribution. While such flows are not physically meaningful, they may be of interest in certain theoretical studies of laminar boundary layers.

3. Since the boundary layer program stops at separation, the program has to be rerun for cases where the separation point occurs ahead of the input value of XWAK, which typically is 0.95. In these cases, the new value of XWAK should be input as a value just less than $TX1(I-2)/RL$, where $TX1(I)RL$ is the value of X/RL where separation occurs.

4. As pointed out above, an input value of $IPROP \geq 1$ means that the velocity distribution is not calculated by the program but is instead input into the program. These distributions may be experimental values or may be the results of a previous calculation using this program. In these cases, the program skips the potential flow calculations and goes directly to the boundary layer calculations.

5. When $IPROP \geq 1$, provision is made in the program for reading in changes to the input velocity distribution. These changes may correspond, for example, to modifications of the input bare hull velocity distribution due to the presence of an operating propeller and/or appendage. For the case where no changes to the input distribution are desired, simply set the quantities $Y(I) = 0$ for $I = 1$ to N .

6. For cases when a device is used to trip turbulent flow, the results of Reference 8 indicate that the tripping device has measurable parasitic drag. The net effect is that the effective location of transition is no longer at the tripping device but is instead moved forward to a virtual origin, which depends on the trip location, geometric information on the body, and computed laminar boundary layer parameters on the forebody. The procedure for making this calculation is given in References 1 and 8 and hence is not repeated here. The value of NXT defined above should be set equal to the index of the body station at the virtual origin.

COMPUTER PROGRAM STORAGE AND TIME REQUIREMENTS

On the CDC 6700 computer currently in use at the Center, the program requires a memory of approximately 145,000 octal words and a period of 70 seconds to compile. Program execution time depends on a number of variables such as the number of body and wake points, and the number of iterations required to arrive at the final results. For a typical example of a body-wake

displacement model described by 170 points, an execution time of approximately 350 seconds is required to make four complete calculations of the pressure distribution, the boundary layer flow, and the wake flow (ICUT = 3). If one uses the overnight computer priority P2, the total cost for this run is approximately \$60.

PROGRAM OUTPUT

The output of the program is best illustrated by means of a sample problem.

SAMPLE PROBLEM

The computer program will be used to calculate the pressure and boundary layer on an axisymmetric body designated as Model 4620-3. The body is described by 137 points and is catalogued on permanent file CHHX46203TP60, ID=CHHX. The body has a total length of 10.0 feet and a maximum radius of 0.4475 feet. The body is to be tested in the wind tunnel at an air speed of 217 feet and a corresponding Reynolds number of 1.268×10^7 . A transition trip wire is placed on the forebody at $X/RL = 0.05$. With the procedure outlined in Reference 8, the virtual origin of turbulence is calculated to be at $X/RL = 0.015$. Transition may be assumed to be instantaneous. The iterations for pressure are to stop when: (a) the difference in the pressure coefficient C_p between two successive iterations is less than 0.01 at all points along the body-wake displacement surface, or (b) the number of iterations for pressure, after the initial potential flow calculation, is equal to 3. (For most cases, the maximum difference in C_p is less than 0.02 after three iterations.) Use the pressure from the previous iteration to compute the boundary layer and wake flow. Use 171 points to model the body-wake surface. Guess that the wake velocity reaches 0.99 of free stream velocity on the wake surface at $X/RL = 1.15$. In order to avoid separation in the stern region, linearly extrapolate the initial potential-flow velocity distribution to the tail for $X/RL \geq 0.95$. Take the upstream and downstream matching points for the 5th-degree polynomial to be at $X/RL = 0.95$ and 1.05, respectively. Use the short printout options. Velocity profiles are desired for $X/RL \geq 0.90$.

⁸McCarthy, J.H., J.L. Power, and T.T. Huang, "The Roles of Transition, Laminar Separation, and Turbulence Stimulation in the Analysis of Axisymmetric Body Drag," Eleventh Symposium on Naval Hydrodynamics, London (1976).

SOLUTION

The data cards for this problem are listed in Table 1. The first card attaches the permanent file describing the body points. The other cards follow the order of the READ statements given previously. The symbol b is used to denote a blank. Also, column numbers 1, 11, 21, 31, 41, and 51 have been indicated since most of the data start in these columns.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF OUTPUT

Since the short printout options were used for the present problem, the program prints the full output from only the initial pass through the potential flow program and the final pass through the boundary layer and wake programs. Table 2 shows sample portions of each section of the output. The portions which are not shown are simply the remainder of the station data for each section.

The potential flow program first prints the maximum error in the source density for each Seidel iteration of the simultaneous equations for source density. Table 2 shows that a total of eight iterations are required to reach the convergence criterion for the maximum allowable error in source density, which is 1×10^{-6} . The potential flow program then prints various geometric and flow variables, including the pressure coefficient C_p , at each station. After the initial potential flow printout, the boundary layer program prints out the geometry of the body in dimensionless and dimensional coordinates as well as other geometry and input variables.

The following several pages of Table 2 give the abbreviated output for intermediate iterations. The boundary layer program prints out the difference in C_p between successive iterations at each point along the body-wake displacement surface. Table 2 shows that this maximum difference for iterations 1, 2, and 3 is respectively 0.235, 0.025, and 0.013. The program also prints out the drag of the body calculated by three separate methods and referenced to three different areas; several boundary-layer variables at the tail are also printed out. The potential flow program prints out only the maximum error for each Seidel iteration for source density.

After the final iteration for C_p , the output from the boundary-layer program is greatly expanded. First, the pressure coefficient C_p for the initial potential flow calculation CPPF, the final iterated viscous pressure coefficient CP, and the difference CP-CPPF are printed out at each station. The associated body pressure drag at each station, as well as the cumulative total pressure drag from the nose to the station for the above three cases, are also printed out. Detailed velocity profiles are printed next over the rear of the body. These velocity profiles are given in terms of components normal and tangential to the body as well as in the axial and radial directions. Following these, a summary of local and integrated boundary layer variables at each station is printed. The program concludes by printing the offsets of the final body-wake displacement surface.

DEFINITION OF OUTPUT VARIABLES

The output variables are defined in the order that they appear in Table 2.

Potential Flow Program

| | |
|-------|---|
| X | Dimensional axial distance in feet measured from the nose of the body |
| Y | Dimensional radius in feet of body |
| T1 | Local tangential velocity/free stream velocity UI |
| CP | Pressure coefficient = $1 - (T1)^2$ |
| SIN A | Sin α , where α is defined in Figure 1 |
| COS A | Cos α |
| SIGMA | Source density |
| N | Local normal velocity/UI |
| PHI | Perturbation potential due to presence of body |

Boundary Layer Program - Part 1

| | |
|--------|---|
| TRFLAG | LG16 (see DEFINITION OF INPUT VARIABLES) |
| TRINT | LG17 (see DEFINITION OF INPUT VARIABLES) |
| TVC | = 1, transverse curvature effects are taken into account |
| SHORTP | = 1, velocity profiles are printed for $X/RL \geq FLPRNT$ |

K Station number
 X/C Axial distance/RL
 S/C Arc length/RL
 Y/C Radius/RL
 X Axial distance in feet
 S Arc length in feet
 Y Body radius in feet
 RL Body length in feet
 RHOREF $\rho = \text{MUREF} * \text{RI}/\text{UI}$, density of fluid in slugs/ft³, based on input Reynolds number/ft RI and velocity UI
 MUREF $\mu = 0.3834 \times 10^{-6}$ lb sec/ft², dynamic viscosity of air at 60°F
 UI Free stream velocity in ft/sec
 RI Reynolds number per foot
 RI*RL = RI*RL, Reynolds number

Boundary Layer Program - Part 2

N Station number
 X/C Axial distance/RL
 S Arc length in feet
 RO/C Body radius/RL
 BETA $\beta = (2\xi/\text{UE})(d\text{UE}/d\xi)$, $\xi = \text{SQUIG}$, dimensionless velocity-gradient term
 CP PF Pressure coefficient calculated using original body, i.e., C_p from initial potential flow calculation
 SQUIG $\xi = \int_0^S \text{UE} \left(\frac{\text{RO}}{C}\right)^2 ds$, transformed arc length coordinate in lb²sec²/ft⁴
 COS(ALPHA) Cos α , see Figure 1 for definition of α
 SIN(ALPHA) Sin α
 CRINT $= 2 \Delta C_p (\text{RO}/C) * \tan \alpha / (\text{ROMAX})^2$, $\Delta C_p = \text{CP} - \text{CPPF}$
 UE Local tangential velocity calculated by potential flow program using latest body-wake displacement model in ft/sec
 CP $= 1 - (\text{UE}/\text{UI})^2$, pressure coefficient calculated using the latest body-wake displacement model
 MUE $= 0.3834 \times 10^{-6}$ lb sec/ft², dynamic viscosity of air at 60°F

CRLPF = $2 \text{ CP PF} * \text{DR}/(\text{ROMAX})^2$, $\text{CP PF} = (\text{CP PF}(N) + \text{CP PF}(N - 1))/2$,
 DR = $\text{RO}(N)/C - \text{RO}(N - 1)/C$, component of CP PF in axial
 direction referenced to frontal area
 CRLVF = $2 \text{ CP} * \text{DR}/(\text{ROMAX})^2$, $\text{CP} = (\text{CP}(N) + \text{CP}(N - 1))/2$, component
 of CP in axial direction referenced to frontal area
 CRLDF = CRLVF - CRLPF
 N
 CRAPF = $\sum_{I=1}^N \text{CRLPF}(I)$, cumulative total from nose to station N of CRLPF
 N
 CRAVF = $\sum_{I=1}^N \text{CRLVF}(I)$, cumulative total from nose to station N of CRLVF
 N
 CRADF = $\sum_{I=1}^N \text{CRLDF}(I)$, cumulative total from nose to station N of CRLDF
 N
 CRAFA, Drag component of (CP - CP PF) for the entire body referenced
 CRAWA, to (frontal area, wetted area, (volume)^{2/3}), note: CRAFA =
 CRAV23 CRADF(NXMM)

Boundary Layer Program - Part 3

I Station number
 ETA $\eta = \int_0^y \frac{\rho U E}{\sqrt{2\xi}} \left(\frac{R0}{c}\right) dy$, transformed y-coordinate, y = distance measured
 normal to body (see Figure 1)
 F = $\frac{\psi}{\sqrt{2\xi} \text{ (RL)}}$, ψ = stream function, F = dimensionless stream function
 FP = $\partial f / \partial \eta = u/UE$, u = tangential velocity in ft/sec
 FPP = $\partial^2 f / \partial \eta^2 = \partial(u/UE) / \partial \eta$
 Y y, distance measured normal to body in feet (see Figure 1)
 EPS+ $\epsilon+ = \epsilon/\nu$, ϵ = eddy viscosity, $\nu = \mu/\rho$ = kinematic viscosity
 UPLUS $u+ = (u/UE) / \sqrt{c_f/2}$, c_f = local skin-friction coefficient
 VVEL/UE = v/UE , v = velocity normal to body in ft/sec
 X/C Axial distance measured from nose/RL
 R/C Radial distance measured from body axis/RL
 R/RMAX Radial distance measured from body axis/maximum radius of body
 R-RO/RM Radial distance measured from body surface/RMAX, RO = radius of
 body in feet

UX = u_x/UE , u_x = axial component of velocity in ft/sec
 UR = u_R/UE , u_R = radial component of velocity in ft/sec
 UTOT = $\sqrt{UX^2 + UR^2}$

Boundary Layer Program - Part 4

N Station number

S Arc length measured from nose in feet

THETA $\theta = \int_0^\infty \frac{R}{R0} \frac{u}{UE} (1 - \frac{u}{UE}) dy$, momentum thickness in feet

DELS $\delta^* = \int_0^\infty \frac{R}{R0} (1 - \frac{u}{UE}) dy$, displacement thickness in feet

CF $C_f = \tau_w / (1/2 \rho UE^2)$, τ_w = shear stress at the wall, local skin friction coefficient referenced to local velocity UE

CRL = CRLDF, see Boundary Layer Program - Part 2 (BLPP2)

CD(CALC) = CRA(N) + CFA, CRA(N) = CRADF defined in BLPP2, cumulative total from nose to station N of drag coefficient due to pressure and friction, referenced to frontal area

CD(GRAN) = $\frac{4\pi(R0)\theta}{\pi(RMAX)^2} \left(\frac{UE}{UI}\right)^{[7(H+2) + 3]/8}$, RMAX = maximum radius of body, drag coefficient referenced to frontal area computed by the Granville⁷ formula from nose to station N

IMAX Total number of points in the η -direction required to reach the outer edge of the boundary layer where $u/UE = 1$

X/C Axial coordinate/RL

RX = $(UE)S/\nu$, ν = kinematic viscosity, Reynolds number based on arc length S and local velocity UE

RTHETA = $(UE)\theta/\nu$, Reynolds number based on momentum thickness θ and local velocity UE

H = δ^*/θ , shape factor

DEL(GRAN) = $\frac{-R0 + \sqrt{R0^2 + 2R0\delta^* \cos \alpha}}{\cos \alpha}$, effective thickness due to displacement effect of boundary layer to be added to original body to obtain body-wake displacement surface, in feet

CFA Cumulative skin friction coefficient from nose to station N, referenced to free stream velocity UI and frontal area

CRA = CRADF defined in BLPP2

CD(SQ-YN) = $\frac{4\pi(R0)\theta}{\pi(RMAX)^2} \left(\frac{UE}{UI}\right)^{(H+5)/2}$, drag coefficient referenced to frontal area computed by the Squire-Young formula⁵

ETAINF Value of η at outer edge of boundary layer where $u/UE = 1$

CDT(CALC) = CRAFA + CRA, CRAFA is defined in BLPP2, sum of (total drag coefficient on entire body due to pressure) and (cumulative skin friction coefficient from nose to station N) referenced to UI and frontal area

WA,V23,FA Subscripts indicating that the drag coefficient is referenced to (wetted area, (volume)^{2/3}, frontal area)

N Station number

(X/C)OLD Axial distance of a point on the original body/RL

R0 Radius of body in feet

DELS δ^* , displacement thickness in feet

DELGR = DEL(GRAN), effective thickness in feet to be added to original body to obtain body-wake displacement surface

(R0 + DELG)/C = (R0 + DELGR)/RL, (body radius + effective thickness)/RL, dimensionless radius of body-wake displacement surface, assuming the effective thickness is added normal to the x-axis

(X/C)NEW, (R0 + DG*COS)/C Value of (X/RL, R/RL) at surface of body-wake displacement model, assuming the effective thickness is added normal to the surface of the original body

U TAIL, X Value of (UE/UI, X/RL, H) at tail of original body

TAIL, H TAIL

GAMA TAIL = $\left(\frac{R0}{RL}\right)^2 \frac{CDC FA}{(U TAIL)} [7(H TAIL + 2) + 3]/8$, initial value of dimensionless momentum area for the start of the wake calculations, based on overall drag coefficient CDC FA and velocity ratio at the tail (derivation is given in Reference 1)

Wake Program

X* Axial distance measured from nose in feet

MOM AREA* = $\int_0^\infty R \frac{u}{UE} \left(1 - \frac{u}{UE}\right) dy = (R0) (\theta)$, momentum area in ft²

FORM FAC H* = DISP AREA/MOM AREA, form factor

DISP AREA* = $\int_0^\infty R \left(1 - \frac{u}{UE}\right) dy = (R0) (\delta^*)$, displacement area in ft²

EFF THICK* = $\sqrt{2(\text{DISP AREA})}$, effective radius of wake in feet
 U/UINF = UE/UI in wake
 CP = $1 - (U/UINF)^2$

*The dimensional definitions are given. The dimensionless quantities are divided by the appropriate power of body length RL.

COMPARISON OF RESULTS FOR TWO DIFFERENT TRANSITION LOCATIONS

In order to assess the importance of using the virtual origin as the location of transition, a second computer run was made in which all of the input parameters were kept the same except that transition was assumed to be at the trip wire location, $X/RL \doteq 0.05$. Table 3 shows the results at the tail of the body for the two assumed locations of transition. The differences are, on the whole, not large. The largest differences, approximately 1 to 2 percent, occur for the drag coefficients CFA WA, CRA WA, CDC WA, and the boundary layer displacement thickness DELS. These are due to the parasitic drag and boundary layer thickening effect of the trip wire. On the other hand, the shape factor H TAIL and the velocity ratio U TAIL agree to nearly four significant figures.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The authors wish to thank Dr. Tuncer Cebeci of McDonnell Douglas Corporation with whom the authors had a number of helpful technical discussions.

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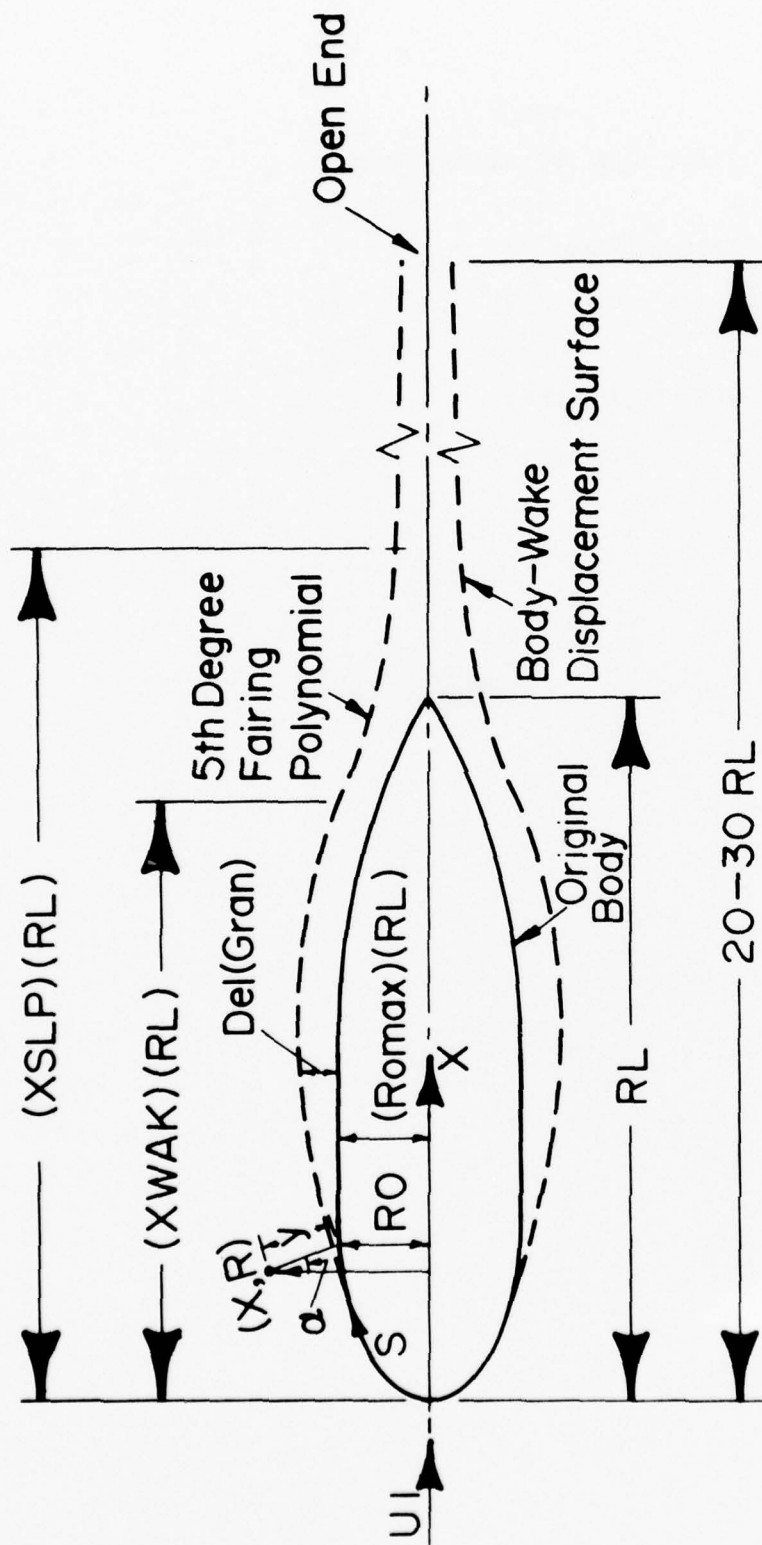


Figure 1-Definition Sketch of Original Body and Body-Wake Displacement Surface

TABLE 1
INPUT DATA FOR SAMPLE PROBLEM

| Column Number | | | | | |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 11 | 21 | 31 | 41 | 51 |

ATTACH,TAPE60,CHHX46203TP60,ID=CHHX.

bb0137bb0bb0b0.90 CALCULATIONS FOR MODEL 4620-3

bbb400

| | | | |
|---------|-------|------|----------|
| 0.04475 | 10.00 | 217. | 1268000. |
|---------|-------|------|----------|

b171bbb3bbb0

| | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.15 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 1.05 | 0.01 |
|------|------|------|------|------|

TABLE 2
PROGRAM OUTPUT

DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT COMPANY
LONG BEACH DIVISION

POTENTIAL FLOW CALCULATIONS

| | CP | ITERATION | 0 | |
|---|------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | .35834E-01 | | | |
| 2 | .14388E-01 | | | |
| 3 | .37388E-02 | | | |
| 4 | .79007E-03 | | | |
| 5 | .13149E-03 | | .842E+00 | .274E+00 |
| | | | | .692E+00 |
| 6 | .13889E-04 | | | |
| 7 | .12288E-05 | | | |
| 8 | .90450E-06 | | | |

8 ITERATIONS REQUIRED FOR CONVERGENCE

DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT COMPANY
LONG BEACH DIVISION

POTENTIAL FLOW CALCULATIONS

ON-BODY UNIFORM AXISYMMETRIC FLOW
TRANSFORMED COORDINATES

| | X | Y | T1 | CP | SIN A | COS A | SIGMA | N | PMI |
|----|------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------|--------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | 0.0000000 | 0.0000000 | .44145142 | .80512065 | .89657 | .44290 | -.00221006 | -.00000204 | -.16313043 |
| 2 | .02500000 | .05060067 | .81516110 | .33551238 | .64239 | .76637 | -.05303833 | -.00000201 | -.15505683 |
| 3 | .07500000 | .12217295 | .14312855 | .21742132 | .54051 | .84134 | -.04562050 | -.00000160 | -.15157294 |
| 4 | .12500000 | .15918943 | .08463477 | .14018091 | .47531 | .87982 | -.04051249 | -.00000134 | -.14849546 |
| 5 | .17500000 | .17525031 | .92726430 | .08825876 | .43220 | .90178 | -.03636340 | -.00000120 | -.14566519 |
| 6 | .22500000 | .21184774 | .95485142 | .05602700 | .40168 | .91578 | -.03459066 | -.00000108 | -.14312473 |
| 7 | .27500000 | .22143332 | .97158273 | .02820538 | .37590 | .92666 | -.03255426 | -.00000098 | -.14050465 |
| 8 | .32500000 | .23023575 | .98573644 | .00422368 | .35609 | .93445 | -.03046615 | -.00000093 | -.13810198 |
| 9 | .37500000 | .23897817 | .99788592 | -.01404860 | .33138 | .94350 | -.02912534 | -.00000079 | -.13468734 |
| 10 | .42500000 | .24709117 | 1.00669983 | -.04843035 | .29887 | .95429 | -.02646661 | -.00000071 | -.12911257 |
| 11 | .47500000 | .25520416 | 1.02392888 | -.07991087 | .27370 | .96182 | -.02423406 | -.00000069 | -.12391095 |
| 12 | .52500000 | .26192011 | 1.04698827 | -.11190989 | .25573 | .96675 | -.02272653 | -.00000065 | -.11972024 |
| 13 | .57500000 | .26663605 | 1.06126459 | -.12628253 | .23955 | .97113 | -.02123729 | -.00000062 | -.11538225 |
| 14 | .62500000 | .26912153 | 1.06733500 | -.13320400 | .22195 | .97506 | -.01976466 | -.00000060 | -.11093008 |
| 15 | .67500000 | .27074912 | 1.07267068 | -.13869752 | .20578 | .97863 | -.01810016 | -.00000058 | -.10634723 |
| 16 | .72500000 | .27165107 | 1.07725486 | -.143920155 | .18994 | .98180 | -.01683704 | -.00000056 | -.10164997 |
| 17 | .77500000 | .27194418 | 1.08106315 | -.14869752 | .17436 | .98468 | -.01577189 | -.00000054 | -.09689128 |
| 18 | .82500000 | .27165107 | 1.08406713 | -.152820155 | .15903 | .98727 | -.01330393 | -.00000053 | -.09208059 |
| 19 | .87500000 | .27074912 | 1.08623652 | -.15601305 | .14392 | .98953 | -.01243502 | -.00000051 | -.08710357 |
| 20 | .92500000 | .26912153 | 1.08795464 | -.158364531 | .12905 | .99154 | -.01076930 | -.00000050 | -.08231575 |
| 21 | .97500000 | .26663605 | 1.08954141 | -.16047804 | .11446 | .99343 | -.00951306 | -.00000049 | -.07746910 |
| 22 | 1.02500000 | .26254548 | 1.090795464 | -.1618364531 | .10020 | .99497 | -.00837479 | -.00000049 | -.07265118 |

CASE

***** CEBECI-KELLER BOUNDARY LAYER PROGRAM *****
CALCULATIONS FOR MODEL 4620-3

CASE

PROGRAM K90A

CASE DATA

| K | X/C | S/C | Y/C | X | S | Y |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| 2 | .500000E-02 | .1124935E-01 | .1012173E-01 | .500000E-01 | .1124935E+00 | .1012173E+00 |
| 3 | .100000E-01 | .1791358E-01 | .1431286E-01 | .100000E+00 | .1791358E+00 | .1431286E+00 |
| 4 | .150000E-01 | .2375648E-01 | .1752533E-01 | .150000E+00 | .2375648E+00 | .1752533E+00 |
| 5 | .200000E-01 | .2943947E-01 | .2022622E-01 | .200000E+00 | .2943947E+00 | .2022622E+00 |
| 6 | .250000E-01 | .3387516E-01 | .2214333E-01 | .250000E+00 | .3387516E+00 | .2214333E+00 |
| 7 | .300000E-01 | .3824302E-01 | .2389782E-01 | .300000E+00 | .3824302E+00 | .2389782E+00 |
| 8 | .350000E-01 | .4255960E-01 | .2552042E-01 | .350000E+00 | .4255960E+00 | .2552042E+00 |
| 9 | .400000E-01 | .4577035E-01 | .2666361E-01 | .400000E+00 | .4577035E+00 | .2666361E+00 |
| 10 | .450000E-01 | .5314923E-01 | .2912215E-01 | .450000E+00 | .5314923E+00 | .2912215E+00 |
| 11 | .500000E-01 | .6157240E-01 | .3162767E-01 | .500000E+00 | .6157240E+00 | .3162767E+00 |
| 12 | .550000E-01 | .6677930E-01 | .3305049E-01 | .550000E+00 | .6677930E+00 | .3305049E+00 |
| 13 | .600000E-01 | .7194288E-01 | .3437311E-01 | .600000E+00 | .7194288E+00 | .3437311E+00 |
| 14 | .650000E-01 | .7709151E-01 | .3560131E-01 | .650000E+00 | .7709151E+00 | .3560131E+00 |
| 15 | .700000E-01 | .8221941E-01 | .3673942E-01 | .700000E+00 | .8221941E+00 | .3673942E+00 |
| 16 | .750000E-01 | .8732875E-01 | .3779083E-01 | .750000E+00 | .8732875E+00 | .3779083E+00 |
| 17 | .800000E-01 | .9242146E-01 | .3875838E-01 | .800000E+00 | .9242146E+00 | .3875838E+00 |
| 18 | .850000E-01 | .9749924E-01 | .3964347E-01 | .850000E+00 | .9749924E+00 | .3964347E+00 |
| 19 | .900000E-01 | .1025637E+00 | .4044886E-01 | .900000E+00 | .1025637E+00 | .4044886E+00 |
| 20 | .950000E-01 | .1076163E+00 | .4117632E-01 | .950000E+00 | .1076163E+00 | .4117632E+00 |
| 21 | 1.000000E+00 | .1126585E+00 | .4182671E-01 | 1.000000E+00 | .1126585E+00 | .4182671E+00 |
| 22 | .100000E+00 | .1176915E+00 | .4240278E-01 | .100000E+00 | .1176915E+00 | .4240278E+00 |
| 23 | .110000E+00 | .1227158E+00 | .4290631E-01 | .110000E+00 | .1227158E+00 | .4290631E+00 |
| 24 | .120000E+00 | .1277356E+00 | .4333966E-01 | .120000E+00 | .1277356E+00 | .4333966E+00 |
| 25 | .130000E+00 | .1327489E+00 | .4370557E-01 | .130000E+00 | .1327489E+00 | .4370557E+00 |
| 26 | .140000E+00 | .1377580E+00 | .4400730E-01 | .140000E+00 | .1377580E+00 | .4400730E+00 |
| 27 | .150000E+00 | .1427639E+00 | .4424869E-01 | .150000E+00 | .1427639E+00 | .4424869E+00 |
| 28 | .160000E+00 | .1477673E+00 | .4443429E-01 | .160000E+00 | .1477673E+00 | .4443429E+00 |
| 29 | .170000E+00 | .1527691E+00 | .4456945E-01 | .170000E+00 | .1527691E+00 | .4456945E+00 |
| 30 | .180000E+00 | .1577700E+00 | .4466050E-01 | .180000E+00 | .1577700E+00 | .4466050E+00 |
| 31 | .190000E+00 | .1627702E+00 | .4471475E-01 | .190000E+00 | .1627702E+00 | .4471475E+00 |
| 32 | .200000E+00 | .1677703E+00 | .4474078E-01 | .200000E+00 | .1677703E+00 | .4474078E+00 |
| 33 | .210000E+00 | .1727703E+00 | .4474843E-01 | .210000E+00 | .1727703E+00 | .4474843E+00 |
| 34 | .220000E+00 | .1777703E+00 | .4474884E-01 | .220000E+00 | .1777703E+00 | .4474884E+00 |
| 35 | .230000E+00 | .1827703E+00 | .4474884E-01 | .230000E+00 | .1827703E+00 | .4474884E+00 |

PROGRAM K90A

***** CEBECI-KELLER BOUNDARY LAYER PROGRAM *****
BODY GEOMETRY DATA

CASE

| K | X/C | S/C | Y/C | X | S | Y |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 132 | .9910000E+00 | .1007136E+01 | .2401453E-02 | .9910000E+01 | .1007106E+02 | .2401453E-01 |
| 133 | .9930000E+00 | .1009179E+01 | .1936865E-02 | .9930000E+01 | .1009179E+02 | .1936865E-01 |
| 134 | .9940000E+00 | .1010216E+01 | .1662269E-02 | .9940000E+01 | .1010216E+02 | .1662269E-01 |
| 135 | .9960000E+00 | .1012291E+01 | .1107589E-02 | .9960000E+01 | .1012291E+02 | .1107589E-01 |
| 136 | .9980000E+00 | .1014370E+01 | .5401940E-03 | .9980000E+01 | .1014370E+02 | .5401940E-02 |
| 137 | .1000000E+01 | .1016407E+01 | .1550150E-03 | .1000000E+02 | .1016407E+02 | .1550150E-02 |

| WT AREA | FRONT AREA | VOLUME | WT A/FT A | VOL**2/3 | VOL**2/3/FT A | VOL/FT A |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| .238580E+00 | .629124E-02 | .486438E-02 | .379226E+02 | .287090E-01 | .456334E+01 | .773200E+00 |
| RL | RHOREF | MUREF | UI | RI | RI*RL | |
| .100000E+02 | .224041E-02 | .383414E-06 | .217000E+03 | .126800E+07 | .126800E+08 | |

CASE
 ***** CERECCI-KELLER BOUNDARY LAYER PROGRAM *****
 OUTPUT SUMMARY
 PROGRAM K90A

| N | X/C | OTICALC) | S | RA | CRL MA | THETA | RTHETA | CRA MA | DELS | H | CF | DEL(GRAN) | COCAL MA | CPL | CFA | COTCAL MA | CO(CALC) | CRA | COGR MA | CO(GRAM) | CO(SQ-YM) | COSY MA | I IAX | EYATMF | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|--|
| CDC V2/3 | .024623 | | COGR V2/3 | .024907 | | COSY V2/3 | .025331 | | CDC MA | .002963 | COGR MA | .003007 | | COSY MA | .003048 | | CDC FA | .112361 | COGR FA | .114025 | | COSY FA | .115593 | | |
| U TAIL | .8972206 | | X TAIL | | | GAMA TAIL | .000005 | | M TAIL | | REF LEN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

***** CASE TERMINATED *****

DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT COMPANY
LONG BEACH DIVISION

POTENTIAL FLOW CALCULATIONS

CP ITERATION 1
1 .35964E-01
2 .14487E-01
3 .37613E-02
4 .81065E-03
5 .13815E-03
6 .15746E-04
7 .10874E-05
8 .80259E-06

.841E+00 .278E+00 .687E+00

8 ITERATIONS REQUIRED FOR CONVERGENCE

| N | X MIDPOINT | CP ERROR |
|----|------------|----------|
| 1 | .002500 | .002328 |
| 2 | .007500 | .002431 |
| 3 | .012500 | .002863 |
| 4 | .017500 | .003427 |
| 5 | .022500 | .002587 |
| 6 | .026000 | .002155 |
| 7 | .030000 | .002033 |
| 8 | .033500 | .001998 |
| 9 | .038500 | .001844 |
| 10 | .046000 | .001740 |
| 11 | .052500 | .001840 |
| 12 | .057500 | .001876 |
| 13 | .062500 | .001862 |
| 14 | .067500 | .001887 |
| 15 | .072500 | .001946 |
| 16 | .077500 | .002108 |
| 17 | .082500 | .002094 |
| 18 | .087500 | .002173 |
| 19 | .092500 | .002218 |
| 20 | .097500 | .002278 |
| 21 | .102500 | .002353 |
| 22 | .107500 | .002398 |
| 23 | .112500 | .002427 |
| 24 | .117500 | .002426 |
| 25 | .122500 | .002386 |
| 26 | .127500 | .002294 |
| 27 | .132500 | .002139 |
| 28 | .137500 | .001901 |
| 29 | .142500 | .001563 |
| 30 | .147500 | .001107 |
| 31 | .152500 | .000526 |
| 32 | .157500 | .000109 |
| 33 | .162500 | .000623 |
| 34 | .167500 | .000864 |
| 35 | .172500 | .000873 |
| 36 | .177500 | .000791 |
| 37 | .182500 | .000703 |
| 38 | .187500 | .000632 |
| 39 | .192500 | .000581 |

| | | |
|-----|---------|---------|
| 40 | .197500 | .000526 |
| 41 | .205000 | .000433 |
| 42 | .215000 | .000379 |
| 43 | .225000 | .000346 |
| 44 | .235000 | .000318 |
| 45 | .245000 | .000285 |
| 46 | .255000 | .000261 |
| 47 | .265000 | .000256 |
| 48 | .275000 | .000241 |
| 49 | .285000 | .000229 |
| 50 | .295000 | .000230 |
| 51 | .305000 | .000226 |
| 52 | .315000 | .000223 |
| 53 | .325000 | .000221 |
| 54 | .335000 | .000220 |
| 55 | .345000 | .000219 |
| 56 | .355000 | .000219 |
| 57 | .365000 | .000220 |
| 58 | .375000 | .000221 |
| 59 | .385000 | .000224 |
| 60 | .395000 | .000227 |
| 61 | .405000 | .000231 |
| 62 | .415000 | .000236 |
| 63 | .425000 | .000243 |
| 64 | .435000 | .000251 |
| 65 | .445000 | .000261 |
| 66 | .455000 | .000272 |
| 67 | .465000 | .000284 |
| 68 | .475000 | .000298 |
| 69 | .485000 | .000314 |
| 70 | .495000 | .000333 |
| 71 | .505000 | .000355 |
| 72 | .515000 | .000380 |
| 73 | .525000 | .000409 |
| 74 | .535000 | .000444 |
| 75 | .545000 | .000485 |
| 76 | .555000 | .000533 |
| 77 | .565000 | .000588 |
| 78 | .575000 | .000637 |
| 79 | .585000 | .000586 |
| 80 | .595000 | .000189 |
| 81 | .605000 | .000642 |
| 82 | .616275 | .001498 |
| 83 | .626362 | .002077 |
| 84 | .635893 | .001874 |
| 85 | .645425 | .001793 |
| 86 | .654956 | .001542 |
| 87 | .666394 | .001434 |
| 88 | .675926 | .001470 |
| 89 | .685458 | .001308 |
| 90 | .696895 | .001268 |
| 91 | .706427 | .001358 |
| 92 | .715959 | .001327 |
| 93 | .725491 | .001409 |
| 94 | .735022 | .001348 |
| 95 | .746460 | .001453 |
| 96 | .755992 | .001695 |
| 97 | .765523 | .001647 |
| 98 | .776961 | .001804 |
| 99 | .786493 | .002143 |
| 100 | .796024 | .002226 |
| 101 | .805556 | .002596 |
| 102 | .815087 | .002588 |
| 103 | .826525 | .002934 |
| 104 | .836057 | .003624 |
| 105 | .845588 | .003559 |

| | | |
|-----|---------|---------|
| 106 | .857026 | .003983 |
| 107 | .866558 | .004971 |
| 108 | .876089 | .004954 |
| 109 | .885621 | .006134 |
| 110 | .895153 | .005660 |
| 111 | .906590 | .005919 |
| 112 | .916122 | .007752 |
| 113 | .924968 | .006138 |
| 114 | .935000 | .003530 |
| 115 | .945000 | .003078 |
| 116 | .953500 | .009580 |
| 117 | .959500 | .015588 |
| 118 | .964500 | .024754 |
| 119 | .968500 | .032013 |
| 120 | .971000 | .038333 |
| 121 | .973000 | .045317 |
| 122 | .974500 | .049492 |
| 123 | .975500 | .053306 |
| 124 | .977000 | .060950 |
| 125 | .978500 | .066058 |
| 126 | .980000 | .074651 |
| 127 | .982000 | .084969 |
| 128 | .984000 | .096377 |
| 129 | .986000 | .108979 |
| 130 | .988000 | .122994 |
| 131 | .990000 | .138760 |
| 132 | .992000 | .157001 |
| 133 | .993500 | .172063 |
| 134 | .995000 | .191808 |
| 135 | .997000 | .232047 |
| 136 | .999000 | .234576 |

MAX CP ERROR= .234576

PROGRAM K90A

***** CEBECI-KELLER BOUNDARY LAYER PROGRAM *****
 OUTPUT SUMMARY

CASE

OUTPUT SUMMARY

[illegible]

***** CASE TERMINATED *****

DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT COMPANY
LONG BEACH DIVISION

POTENTIAL FLOW CALCULATIONS

CP ITERATION 2

| | | | | |
|---|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | .35964E-01 | | | |
| 2 | .14487E-01 | | | |
| 3 | .37611E-02 | | | |
| 4 | .81050E-03 | | | |
| 5 | .13808E-03 | | | |
| | | .841E+00 | .277E+00 | .688E+00 |
| 6 | .15720E-04 | | | |
| 7 | .10914E-05 | | | |
| 8 | .80650E-06 | | | |

8 ITERATIONS REQUIRED FOR CONVERGENCE

| N | X MIDPOINT | CP ERROR |
|----|------------|----------|
| 1 | .002500 | .000000 |
| 2 | .007500 | .000001 |
| 3 | .012500 | .000012 |
| 4 | .017500 | .000037 |
| 5 | .022500 | .000073 |
| 6 | .026000 | .000094 |
| 7 | .030000 | .000094 |
| 8 | .033500 | .000091 |
| 9 | .038500 | .000091 |
| 10 | .046000 | .000091 |
| 11 | .052500 | .000091 |
| 12 | .057500 | .000092 |
| 13 | .062500 | .000091 |
| 14 | .067500 | .000091 |
| 15 | .072500 | .000092 |
| 16 | .077500 | .000094 |
| 17 | .082500 | .000096 |
| 18 | .087500 | .000098 |
| 19 | .092500 | .000090 |
| 20 | .097500 | .000092 |
| 21 | .102500 | .000096 |
| 22 | .107500 | .000091 |
| 23 | .112500 | .000096 |
| 24 | .117500 | .000092 |
| 25 | .122500 | .000098 |
| 26 | .127500 | .000094 |
| 27 | .132500 | .000090 |
| 28 | .137500 | .000092 |
| 29 | .142500 | .000098 |
| 30 | .147500 | .000091 |
| 31 | .152500 | .000095 |
| 32 | .157500 | .000093 |
| 33 | .162500 | .000090 |
| 34 | .167500 | .000097 |
| 35 | .172500 | .000097 |
| 36 | .177500 | .000099 |
| 37 | .182500 | .000099 |
| 38 | .187500 | .000097 |
| 39 | .192500 | .000092 |

| | | |
|-----|---------|---------|
| 40 | .197500 | .000007 |
| 41 | .205000 | .000002 |
| 42 | .215000 | .000001 |
| 43 | .225000 | .000001 |
| 44 | .235000 | .000001 |
| 45 | .245000 | .000002 |
| 46 | .255000 | .000003 |
| 47 | .265000 | .000003 |
| 48 | .275000 | .000003 |
| 49 | .285000 | .000004 |
| 50 | .295000 | .000003 |
| 51 | .305000 | .000001 |
| 52 | .315000 | .000001 |
| 53 | .325000 | .000002 |
| 54 | .335000 | .000003 |
| 55 | .345000 | .000004 |
| 56 | .355000 | .000004 |
| 57 | .365000 | .000004 |
| 58 | .375000 | .000004 |
| 59 | .385000 | .000005 |
| 60 | .395000 | .000005 |
| 61 | .405000 | .000005 |
| 62 | .415000 | .000005 |
| 63 | .425000 | .000005 |
| 64 | .435000 | .000006 |
| 65 | .445000 | .000006 |
| 66 | .455000 | .000006 |
| 67 | .465000 | .000006 |
| 68 | .475000 | .000006 |
| 69 | .485000 | .000005 |
| 70 | .495000 | .000005 |
| 71 | .505000 | .000004 |
| 72 | .515000 | .000002 |
| 73 | .525000 | .000000 |
| 74 | .535000 | .000005 |
| 75 | .545000 | .000013 |
| 76 | .555000 | .000027 |
| 77 | .565000 | .000052 |
| 78 | .575000 | .000089 |
| 79 | .585000 | .000107 |
| 80 | .595000 | .000062 |
| 81 | .605000 | .000047 |
| 82 | .616275 | .000158 |
| 83 | .626362 | .000225 |
| 84 | .635893 | .000163 |
| 85 | .645425 | .000104 |
| 86 | .654956 | .000062 |
| 87 | .666394 | .000046 |
| 88 | .675926 | .000046 |
| 89 | .685458 | .000036 |
| 90 | .696895 | .000035 |
| 91 | .706427 | .000047 |
| 92 | .715959 | .000056 |
| 93 | .725491 | .000055 |
| 94 | .735022 | .000051 |
| 95 | .746460 | .000070 |
| 96 | .755992 | .000093 |
| 97 | .765523 | .000088 |
| 98 | .776961 | .000107 |
| 99 | .786493 | .000146 |
| 100 | .796024 | .000184 |
| 101 | .805556 | .000204 |
| 102 | .815087 | .000214 |
| 103 | .826525 | .000303 |
| 104 | .836057 | .000401 |
| 105 | .845588 | .000433 |

| | | |
|-----|-----------|---------|
| 106 | .857026 | .000603 |
| 107 | .866358 | .000844 |
| 108 | .876089 | .001186 |
| 109 | .885621 | .001544 |
| 110 | .895153 | .001950 |
| 111 | .906590 | .003327 |
| 112 | .916122 | .005521 |
| 113 | .924968 | .007021 |
| 114 | .935000 | .007794 |
| 115 | .945000 | .007225 |
| 116 | .953500 | .007082 |
| 117 | .959500 | .007433 |
| 118 | .964500 | .006806 |
| 119 | .968500 | .006225 |
| 120 | .971000 | .005444 |
| 121 | .973000 | .004463 |
| 122 | .974500 | .003895 |
| 123 | .975500 | .003321 |
| 124 | .977000 | .002223 |
| 125 | .978500 | .001484 |
| 126 | .980000 | .000288 |
| 127 | .982000 | .001114 |
| 128 | .984000 | .002607 |
| 129 | .986000 | .004167 |
| 130 | .988000 | .005782 |
| 131 | .990000 | .007437 |
| 132 | .992000 | .009110 |
| 133 | .993500 | .010468 |
| 134 | .995000 | .011666 |
| 135 | .997000 | .013355 |
| 136 | .999000 | .015022 |
| 137 | 1.001000 | .016652 |
| 138 | 1.003000 | .018234 |
| 139 | 1.005000 | .019756 |
| 140 | 1.007000 | .021220 |
| 141 | 1.009000 | .022711 |
| 142 | 1.012000 | .023863 |
| 143 | 1.017000 | .025390 |
| 144 | 1.025000 | .024137 |
| 145 | 1.035000 | .020147 |
| 146 | 1.045000 | .011268 |
| 147 | 1.057000 | .001933 |
| 148 | 1.072000 | .002446 |
| 149 | 1.090000 | .002694 |
| 150 | 1.110000 | .002480 |
| 151 | 1.135000 | .001767 |
| 152 | 1.175000 | .000960 |
| 153 | 1.225000 | .000610 |
| 154 | 1.275000 | .000378 |
| 155 | 1.325000 | .000249 |
| 156 | 1.375000 | .000197 |
| 157 | 1.450000 | .000121 |
| 158 | 1.550000 | .000105 |
| 159 | 1.675000 | .000077 |
| 160 | 1.875000 | .000047 |
| 161 | 2.200000 | .000024 |
| 162 | 2.700000 | .000010 |
| 163 | 3.300000 | .000004 |
| 164 | 4.050000 | .000001 |
| 165 | 5.250000 | .000000 |
| 166 | 6.750000 | .000000 |
| 167 | 8.750000 | .000000 |
| 168 | 12.000000 | .000000 |
| 169 | 17.000000 | .000000 |
| 170 | 25.000000 | .000000 |

MAX CP ERROR= .J25390

PROGRAM K90A

***** CEBECI-KELLER BOUNDARY LAYER PROGRAM *****
 OUTPUT SUMMARY

CASE

| N X/C COT(CALC) | S RX CRL WA | THETA RTHETA CRA WA | DELS H CFA WA | CF DEL(GRAN) COCAL WA | CRL CFA COTCAL WA | CO(CALC) CRA COCR WA | CO(GRAN) CO(SQ-YN) COSY WA | IMAX ETATMF |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CDC V2/3 .025252 | COCR V2/3 .024780 | COSY V2/3 .024923 | CDC WA .003039 | COCR WA .002982 | COSY WA .002999 | CDC FA .115234 | COCR FA .113090 | COSY FA .113732 |
| U TAIL .9474304 | X TAIL 1.0000000 | GAMA TAIL .0000697 | H TAIL 1.2784373 | REF LEN 10.0000000 | | | | |

***** CASE TERMINATED *****

DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT COMPANY
LONG BEACH DIVISION

POTENTIAL FLOW CALCULATIONS

CP ITERATION 3

| | | | | |
|---|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | .35964E-01 | | | |
| 2 | .14487E-01 | | | |
| 3 | .37611E-02 | | | |
| 4 | .81053E-03 | | | |
| 5 | .13809E-03 | | | |
| 6 | .15726E-04 | .841E+00 | .278E+00 | .684E+00 |
| 7 | .10906E-05 | | | |
| 8 | .80568E-06 | | | |

8 ITERATIONS REQUIRED FOR CONVERGENCE

| N | X MIDPOINT | CP ERROR |
|----|------------|----------|
| 1 | .002500 | .000000 |
| 2 | .007500 | .000001 |
| 3 | .012500 | .000001 |
| 4 | .017500 | .000001 |
| 5 | .022000 | .000001 |
| 6 | .026000 | .000001 |
| 7 | .030000 | .000001 |
| 8 | .033500 | .000001 |
| 9 | .038500 | .000001 |
| 10 | .046000 | .000001 |
| 11 | .052500 | .000001 |
| 12 | .057500 | .000001 |
| 13 | .062500 | .000001 |
| 14 | .067500 | .000001 |
| 15 | .072500 | .000001 |
| 16 | .077500 | .000001 |
| 17 | .082500 | .000001 |
| 18 | .087500 | .000001 |
| 19 | .092500 | .000001 |
| 20 | .097500 | .000001 |
| 21 | .102500 | .000002 |
| 22 | .107500 | .000002 |
| 23 | .112500 | .000002 |
| 24 | .117500 | .000002 |
| 25 | .122500 | .000003 |
| 26 | .127500 | .000003 |
| 27 | .132500 | .000004 |
| 28 | .137500 | .000005 |
| 29 | .142500 | .000006 |
| 30 | .147500 | .000005 |
| 31 | .152500 | .000002 |
| 32 | .157500 | .000003 |
| 33 | .162500 | .000007 |
| 34 | .167500 | .000007 |
| 35 | .172500 | .000004 |
| 36 | .177500 | .000000 |
| 37 | .182500 | .000003 |
| 38 | .187500 | .000003 |
| 39 | .192500 | .000003 |

| | | |
|-----|---------|---------|
| 40 | .197500 | .000003 |
| 41 | .205000 | .000003 |
| 42 | .215000 | .000002 |
| 43 | .225000 | .000002 |
| 44 | .235000 | .000002 |
| 45 | .245000 | .000002 |
| 46 | .255000 | .000002 |
| 47 | .265000 | .000002 |
| 48 | .275000 | .000002 |
| 49 | .285000 | .000002 |
| 50 | .295000 | .000002 |
| 51 | .305000 | .000002 |
| 52 | .315000 | .000002 |
| 53 | .325000 | .000002 |
| 54 | .335000 | .000002 |
| 55 | .345000 | .000003 |
| 56 | .355000 | .000003 |
| 57 | .365000 | .000003 |
| 58 | .375000 | .000003 |
| 59 | .385000 | .000003 |
| 60 | .395000 | .000003 |
| 61 | .405000 | .000003 |
| 62 | .415000 | .000003 |
| 63 | .425000 | .000003 |
| 64 | .435000 | .000003 |
| 65 | .445000 | .000003 |
| 66 | .455000 | .000004 |
| 67 | .465000 | .000004 |
| 68 | .475000 | .000004 |
| 69 | .485000 | .000004 |
| 70 | .495000 | .000005 |
| 71 | .505000 | .000005 |
| 72 | .515000 | .000005 |
| 73 | .525000 | .000006 |
| 74 | .535000 | .000006 |
| 75 | .545000 | .000006 |
| 76 | .555000 | .000004 |
| 77 | .565000 | .000004 |
| 78 | .575000 | .000010 |
| 79 | .585000 | .000014 |
| 80 | .595000 | .000008 |
| 81 | .605000 | .000010 |
| 82 | .616275 | .000027 |
| 83 | .626362 | .000037 |
| 84 | .635493 | .000023 |
| 85 | .645425 | .000009 |
| 86 | .654956 | .000003 |
| 87 | .666394 | .000003 |
| 88 | .675926 | .000004 |
| 89 | .685458 | .000004 |
| 90 | .696895 | .000005 |
| 91 | .706427 | .000007 |
| 92 | .715959 | .000008 |
| 93 | .725491 | .000007 |
| 94 | .735022 | .000005 |
| 95 | .746460 | .000006 |
| 96 | .755992 | .000007 |
| 97 | .765523 | .000002 |
| 98 | .776961 | .000000 |
| 99 | .786493 | .000002 |
| 100 | .796024 | .000000 |
| 101 | .805556 | .000011 |
| 102 | .815087 | .000023 |
| 103 | .826525 | .000033 |
| 104 | .836057 | .000051 |
| 105 | .845588 | .000088 |

| | | |
|-----|-----------|---------|
| 106 | .857026 | .000129 |
| 107 | .866558 | .000164 |
| 108 | .876089 | .000209 |
| 109 | .885621 | .000387 |
| 110 | .895153 | .000399 |
| 111 | .906590 | .000078 |
| 112 | .916122 | .001001 |
| 113 | .924968 | .001945 |
| 114 | .935000 | .002518 |
| 115 | .945000 | .003191 |
| 116 | .953500 | .004798 |
| 117 | .959500 | .006516 |
| 118 | .964500 | .007091 |
| 119 | .968500 | .007403 |
| 120 | .971000 | .007248 |
| 121 | .973000 | .006808 |
| 122 | .974500 | .006630 |
| 123 | .975500 | .006344 |
| 124 | .977000 | .005674 |
| 125 | .978500 | .005355 |
| 126 | .980000 | .004590 |
| 127 | .982000 | .003760 |
| 128 | .984000 | .002846 |
| 129 | .986000 | .001866 |
| 130 | .988000 | .000832 |
| 131 | .990000 | .000244 |
| 132 | .992000 | .001351 |
| 133 | .993500 | .002195 |
| 134 | .995000 | .003057 |
| 135 | .997000 | .004196 |
| 136 | .999000 | .005331 |
| 137 | 1.001000 | .006449 |
| 138 | 1.003000 | .007541 |
| 139 | 1.005000 | .008598 |
| 140 | 1.007000 | .009619 |
| 141 | 1.009000 | .010649 |
| 142 | 1.012000 | .011568 |
| 143 | 1.017000 | .012774 |
| 144 | 1.025000 | .012267 |
| 145 | 1.035000 | .009750 |
| 146 | 1.045000 | .003642 |
| 147 | 1.057000 | .002651 |
| 148 | 1.072000 | .004267 |
| 149 | 1.090000 | .002229 |
| 150 | 1.110000 | .000924 |
| 151 | 1.135000 | .000321 |
| 152 | 1.175000 | .000042 |
| 153 | 1.225000 | .000015 |
| 154 | 1.275000 | .000016 |
| 155 | 1.325000 | .000018 |
| 156 | 1.375000 | .000012 |
| 157 | 1.450000 | .000007 |
| 158 | 1.550000 | .000004 |
| 159 | 1.675000 | .000001 |
| 160 | 1.875000 | .000001 |
| 161 | 2.200000 | .000000 |
| 162 | 2.700000 | .000000 |
| 163 | 3.300000 | .000000 |
| 164 | 4.050000 | .000000 |
| 165 | 5.250000 | .000000 |
| 166 | 6.750000 | .000000 |
| 167 | 8.750000 | .000000 |
| 168 | 12.000000 | .000000 |
| 169 | 17.000000 | .000000 |
| 170 | 25.000000 | .000000 |

MAX CP ERROR= .012774

```
***** CEBECI-KELLER BOUNDARY LAYER PROGRAM *****
***** STATION DATA *****
```

PROGRAM K90A

| N | S | R/C | BETA | CP | SQUIG |
|----|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | SIN(ALPHA) | CRINT | UE | CP | MUE |
| | CR/LF | CR/LF | CR/AF | CR/AF | CR/AF |
| 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| 2 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| 3 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| 4 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| 5 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| 6 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| 7 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| 8 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| 9 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| 10 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| 11 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

PROGRAM K90A

***** CERECI-KELLER BOUNDARY LAYER PROGRAM *****

CASE

| N | X/C COS(ALPHA) CPLPF | S SIN(ALPHA) CQLVF | R0/C CRINT CRLDF | BETA UE CRAUF | CP PF CP CRAVF | SQUIG MUE CRAUF |
|-----|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| 132 | .991000E+00 .965221E+00 -.357441E-03 | .100711E+02 -.261435E+00 -.163027E-03 | .240145E-02 .939988E-01 .134414E-03 | .216808E+03 .204812E+03 .287445E-02 | .249209E+00 .109174E+00 .620933E-02 | .295396E-08 .383414E-06 .333408E-02 |
| 133 | .993000E+00 .964494E+00 -.108250E-03 | .100918E+02 -.264089E+00 -.130532E-03 | .133687E-02 .836840E-01 .177719E-03 | .421987E+03 .204953E+03 .256620E-02 | .265945E+00 .107948E+00 .607800E-02 | .295398E-08 .383414E-06 .351260E-02 |
| 134 | .994000E+00 .964091E+00 -.133538E-03 | .101022E+02 -.265870E+00 -.530461E-04 | .166227E-02 .773023E-01 .804918E-04 | .742579E+03 .205068E+03 .243266E-02 | .275944E+00 .106945E+00 .602575E-02 | .295398E-08 .383414E-06 .359309E-02 |
| 135 | .996000E+00 .962917E+00 -.220795E-03 | .101229E+02 -.267978E+00 -.811930E-04 | .110759E-02 .624363E-01 .139602E-03 | .146003E+04 .205389E+03 .221186E-02 | .305506E+00 .104154E+00 .594456E-02 | .295399E-08 .383414E-06 .373269E-02 |
| 136 | .998000E+00 .969410E+00 -.145368E-03 | .101437E+02 -.245447E+00 -.482778E-04 | .540194E-03 .302570E-01 .976907E-04 | .732783E+04 .205650E+03 .286650E-02 | .323379E+00 .101875E+00 .589628E-02 | .295399E-08 .383414E-06 .382979E-02 |
| 137 | .100000E+01 .986884E+00 -.432418E-04 | .101641E+02 -.161430E+00 -.135497E-04 | .156015E-03 .567132E-02 .296922E-04 | .926539E+05 .205929E+03 .282325E-02 | .323379E+00 .994309E-01 .588273E-02 | .295399E-08 .383414E-06 .385948E-02 |
| | CRAFA .0034595 | CRAVA .0001018 | | CRAV23 .0008458 | | |

CASE

***** CEBECI-KELLER BOUNDARY LAYER PROGRAM *****

PROGRAM K90A

OUTPUT SUMMARY

| N | X/C | S | THETA | DELS | CF | CPL | CO(CALC) | CO(ISO-YN) | IMAX |
|----------|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| CO(CALC) | R/C | RX | RTHETA | H | DEL(IGRAM) | CFA | CRA | CO(SO-YN) | FTAINF |
| | | CPL WA | CRA WA | CFA WA | COCAL WA | COCAL WA | COCR WA | COSY WA | |
| 2 | | .112894E+00 | .967316E-04 | .226254E-03 | .799704E-02 | -.361598E-04 | -.196000E-02 | .282477E-04 | 45 |
| .003000 | | .900227E+05 | .771350E+02 | .220900E-03 | .220900E-03 | .193216E-02 | -.365994E-04 | .356557E-04 | .113577E+02 |
| .005792 | | -.953517E-06 | -.953517E-06 | .509500E-04 | .499965E-04 | .152723E-03 | .744979E-06 | .940222E-06 | |
| 3 | | .178136E+00 | .120138E-03 | .286588E-03 | .449402E-02 | .638724E-04 | .215539E-02 | .171794E-03 | 41 |
| .010000 | | .191621E+06 | .129233E+03 | .238569E+01 | .28352E-03 | .212757E-02 | .277126E-04 | .187119E-03 | .671133E+01 |
| .005987 | | .168428E-05 | .730767E-06 | .561055E-04 | .568363E-04 | .157878E-03 | .453011E-05 | .4933423E-05 | |
| 4 | | .237565E+00 | .198372E-03 | .341577E-03 | .657791E-03 | .148557E-03 | .265485E-02 | .481743E-03 | 47 |
| .015000 | | .272380E+06 | .227444E+03 | .172190E+01 | .381283E-03 | .247858E-02 | .178270E-03 | .495054E-03 | .147712E+02 |
| .006338 | | .391738E-05 | .464815E-05 | .653589E-04 | .700070E-04 | .167131E-03 | .127033E-04 | .130543E-04 | |
| 5 | | .294395E+00 | .303342E-03 | .473385E-03 | .611497E-02 | .154843E-03 | .331884E-02 | .991208E-03 | 50 |
| .020000 | | .351275E+06 | .361951E+03 | .156056E+01 | .472891E-03 | .298737E-02 | .331113E-03 | .100396E-02 | .219144E+02 |
| .005847 | | -.081313E-05 | .873128E-05 | .787754E-04 | .875066E-04 | .180548E-03 | .261377E-04 | .264736E-04 | |
| 6 | | .338752E+00 | .373630E-03 | .573382E-03 | .556907E-02 | .107684E-03 | .387287E-02 | .144466E-02 | 47 |
| .024000 | | .413208E+06 | .455715E+03 | .153381E+01 | .572359E-03 | .343088E-02 | .438797E-03 | .145591E-02 | .147712E+02 |
| .007294 | | .283957E-05 | .115739E-04 | .905649E-04 | .102128E-03 | .192327E-03 | .380949E-04 | .383916E-04 | |
| 7 | | .382430E+00 | .436598E-03 | .658782E-03 | .526996E-02 | .499880E-04 | .443123E-02 | .192816E-02 | 49 |
| .028000 | | .474267E+06 | .541338E+03 | .150455E+01 | .657947E-03 | .390245E-02 | .528785E-03 | .193651E-02 | .192744E+02 |
| .007762 | | .237294E-05 | .139438E-04 | .102066E-03 | .116844E-03 | .204678E-03 | .508447E-04 | .510647E-04 | |
| 8 | | .425996E+00 | .494326E-03 | .736166E-03 | .501898E-02 | .423359E-04 | .500567E-02 | .244878E-02 | 50 |
| .032000 | | .535170E+06 | .621936E+03 | .148823E+01 | .735183E-03 | .439448E-02 | .611121E-03 | .245253E-02 | .219144E+02 |
| .008254 | | .217115E-05 | .161143E-04 | .115880E-03 | .131998E-03 | .217653E-03 | .645735E-04 | .646720E-04 | |
| 9 | | .457700E+00 | .536735E-03 | .792723E-03 | .492280E-02 | .591287E-04 | .544991E-02 | .285511E-02 | 52 |
| .035000 | | .58157E+06 | .68037E+03 | .147693E+01 | .791621E-03 | .477869E-02 | .570243E-03 | .285529E-02 | .286738E+02 |
| .008633 | | .155919E-05 | .176741E-04 | .126308E-03 | .143712E-03 | .227810E-03 | .752974E-04 | .752926E-04 | |
| 10 | | .531892E+00 | .630196E-03 | .919782E-03 | .483723E-02 | .128261E-03 | .652207E-02 | .384357E-02 | 52 |
| .042000 | | .688891E+06 | .810287E+03 | .145949E+01 | .918388E-03 | .572956E-02 | .789511E-03 | .383436E-02 | .286738E+02 |
| .009581 | | .338217E-05 | .210563E-04 | .150427E-03 | .171984E-03 | .262710E-03 | .101353E-03 | .101110E-03 | |
| 11 | | .615724E+00 | .724412E-03 | .104479E-02 | .446319E-02 | .136408E-03 | .781473E-02 | .509913E-02 | 51 |
| .050000 | | .806070E+06 | .948358E+03 | .144226E+01 | .104314E-02 | .687388E-02 | .935311E-03 | .507220E-02 | .249726E+02 |
| .010733 | | .367756E-05 | .246639E-04 | .181406E-03 | .206070E-03 | .288179E-03 | .1344661E-03 | .133751E-03 | |
| 12 | | .567709E+00 | .781549E-03 | .112110E-02 | .434640E-02 | .840980E-04 | .866405E-02 | .591877E-02 | 53 |
| .055000 | | .842380E+06 | .103235E+04 | .143828E+01 | .111927E-02 | .764465E-02 | .101947E-02 | .589397E-02 | .328451E+02 |
| .011934 | | .221762E-05 | .268815E-04 | .201986E-03 | .2294637E-03 | .303359E-03 | .156647E-03 | .156421E-03 | |

***** CEBECI-KELLER BOUNDARY LAYER PROGRAM *****

PROGRAM K90A

[illegible]

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 118 | .9620000 | .09756297 | .09046539 | .06769439 | .01656574 | .96354595 | .01638684 |
| 119 | .9670000 | .08608712 | .13411832 | .07356086 | .01596480 | .96871996 | .01576090 |
| 120 | .9700000 | .07881885 | .11432134 | .07740093 | .01562198 | .97183531 | .01548124 |
| 121 | .9720000 | .07351305 | .12216703 | .08066397 | .01539770 | .97391624 | .01516500 |
| 122 | .9740000 | .06895859 | .13117965 | .08286561 | .01518242 | .97630181 | .01493699 |
| 123 | .9750000 | .06646298 | .13617006 | .08430286 | .01507658 | .97734600 | .01482454 |
| 124 | .9760000 | .06395505 | .14142563 | .08571713 | .01496722 | .97838899 | .01478852 |
| 125 | .9780000 | .05890203 | .15337467 | .0867653 | .01475786 | .98018223 | .01448515 |
| 126 | .9790000 | .05635682 | .16017546 | .09021290 | .01465697 | .98123030 | .01437693 |
| 127 | .9810000 | .05122874 | .17568682 | .09334093 | .01445697 | .98332902 | .01416173 |
| 128 | .9830000 | .04635000 | .19486558 | .09666963 | .01427196 | .98543441 | .01396042 |
| 129 | .9850000 | .04082005 | .21909652 | .10018686 | .01410069 | .98754636 | .01377170 |
| 130 | .9870000 | .03553819 | .25065425 | .10388819 | .01394264 | .98966501 | .01359500 |
| 131 | .9890000 | .03020353 | .29356161 | .10778811 | .01379916 | .99179105 | .01343154 |
| 132 | .9910000 | .02481453 | .35556614 | .11192559 | .01357401 | .99392612 | .01328475 |
| 133 | .9930000 | .01936465 | .45327171 | .11632991 | .01356986 | .99637215 | .01315686 |
| 134 | .9940000 | .01662269 | .52655945 | .11860723 | .01352299 | .99714988 | .01309709 |
| 135 | .9960000 | .01107584 | .78333479 | .12328117 | .01343571 | .99932609 | .01297854 |
| 136 | .9980000 | .00540194 | 1.59139465 | .12771985 | .01331214 | 1.00113484 | .01292149 |
| U TAIL X TAIL GAMMA TAIL H TAIL REF LEN | | | | | | | |
| .9459832 1.0000000 .000682 1.2765019 10.0000000 | | | | | | | |

| DIMENSIONLESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|----------|----------|---|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| X | NOM AREA | FORM FAC | H | DISP AREA | EFF THICK | U/UINF | CP | K | NOM AREA | DISP AREA | EFF THICK |
| 1.000000 | .000682 | 1.275518 | | .000573 | .013124 | .949832 | .399309 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000679 | 1.275414 | | .000565 | .013150 | .950330 | .396815 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000675 | 1.274292 | | .000560 | .013183 | .951746 | .394196 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000672 | 1.273052 | | .000555 | .013216 | .953161 | .391457 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000669 | 1.271807 | | .000550 | .013249 | .954576 | .388718 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000665 | 1.270567 | | .000545 | .013282 | .955991 | .385985 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000662 | 1.269327 | | .000540 | .013315 | .957406 | .383252 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000659 | 1.268087 | | .000535 | .013348 | .958821 | .380519 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000656 | 1.266847 | | .000530 | .013381 | .960236 | .377786 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000653 | 1.265607 | | .000525 | .013414 | .961651 | .375053 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000650 | 1.264367 | | .000520 | .013447 | .963066 | .372320 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000647 | 1.263127 | | .000515 | .013480 | .964481 | .369587 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000644 | 1.261887 | | .000510 | .013513 | .965896 | .366854 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000641 | 1.260647 | | .000505 | .013546 | .967311 | .364121 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000638 | 1.259407 | | .000500 | .013579 | .968726 | .361388 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000635 | 1.258167 | | .000495 | .013612 | .970141 | .358655 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000632 | 1.256927 | | .000490 | .013645 | .971556 | .355922 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000629 | 1.255687 | | .000485 | .013678 | .972971 | .353189 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000626 | 1.254447 | | .000480 | .013711 | .974386 | .350456 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000623 | 1.253207 | | .000475 | .013744 | .975801 | .347723 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000620 | 1.251967 | | .000470 | .013777 | .977216 | .344990 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000617 | 1.250727 | | .000465 | .013810 | .978631 | .342257 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000614 | 1.249487 | | .000460 | .013843 | .980046 | .339524 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000611 | 1.248247 | | .000455 | .013876 | .981461 | .336791 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000608 | 1.247007 | | .000450 | .013909 | .982876 | .334058 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000605 | 1.245767 | | .000445 | .013942 | .984291 | .331325 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000602 | 1.244527 | | .000440 | .013975 | .985706 | .328592 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000599 | 1.243287 | | .000435 | .014008 | .987121 | .325859 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000596 | 1.242047 | | .000430 | .014041 | .988536 | .323126 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000593 | 1.240807 | | .000425 | .014074 | .989951 | .320393 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000590 | 1.239567 | | .000420 | .014107 | .991366 | .317660 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000587 | 1.238327 | | .000415 | .014140 | .992781 | .314927 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000584 | 1.237087 | | .000410 | .014173 | .994196 | .312194 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000581 | 1.235847 | | .000405 | .014206 | .995611 | .309461 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000578 | 1.234607 | | .000400 | .014239 | .997026 | .306728 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000575 | 1.233367 | | .000395 | .014272 | .998441 | .303995 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000572 | 1.232127 | | .000390 | .014305 | .999856 | .301262 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000569 | 1.230887 | | .000385 | .014338 | .100000 | .298529 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000566 | 1.229647 | | .000380 | .014371 | .999999 | .295796 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000563 | 1.228407 | | .000375 | .014404 | .999998 | .293063 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000560 | 1.227167 | | .000370 | .014437 | .999997 | .290330 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000557 | 1.225927 | | .000365 | .014470 | .999996 | .287597 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000554 | 1.224687 | | .000360 | .014503 | .999995 | .284864 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000551 | 1.223447 | | .000355 | .014536 | .999994 | .282131 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000548 | 1.222207 | | .000350 | .014569 | .999993 | .279398 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000545 | 1.220967 | | .000345 | .014602 | .999992 | .276665 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000542 | 1.219727 | | .000340 | .014635 | .999991 | .273932 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000539 | 1.218487 | | .000335 | .014668 | .999990 | .271199 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000536 | 1.217247 | | .000330 | .014701 | .999989 | .268466 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000533 | 1.216007 | | .000325 | .014734 | .999988 | .265733 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000530 | 1.214767 | | .000320 | .014767 | .999987 | .262999 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000527 | 1.213527 | | .000315 | .014800 | .999986 | .260266 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000524 | 1.212287 | | .000310 | .014833 | .999985 | .257533 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000521 | 1.211047 | | .000305 | .014866 | .999984 | .254800 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000518 | 1.209807 | | .000300 | .014899 | .999983 | .252067 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000515 | 1.208567 | | .000295 | .014932 | .999982 | .249334 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000512 | 1.207327 | | .000290 | .014965 | .999981 | .246601 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000509 | 1.206087 | | .000285 | .014998 | .999980 | .243868 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000506 | 1.204847 | | .000280 | .015031 | .999979 | .241135 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000503 | 1.203607 | | .000275 | .015064 | .999978 | .238402 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000500 | 1.202367 | | .000270 | .015097 | .999977 | .235669 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000497 | 1.201127 | | .000265 | .015130 | .999976 | .232936 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000494 | 1.200000 | | .000260 | .015163 | .999975 | .230203 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000491 | 1.198760 | | .000255 | .015196 | .999974 | .227470 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000488 | 1.197520 | | .000250 | .015229 | .999973 | .224737 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000485 | 1.196280 | | .000245 | .015262 | .999972 | .222004 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000482 | 1.195040 | | .000240 | .015295 | .999971 | .219271 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000479 | 1.193800 | | .000235 | .015328 | .999970 | .216538 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000476 | 1.192560 | | .000230 | .015361 | .999969 | .213805 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000473 | 1.191320 | | .000225 | .015394 | .999968 | .211072 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000470 | 1.190080 | | .000220 | .015427 | .999967 | .208339 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000467 | 1.188840 | | .000215 | .015460 | .999966 | .205606 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000464 | 1.187600 | | .000210 | .015493 | .999965 | .202873 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000461 | 1.186360 | | .000205 | .015526 | .999964 | .200140 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000458 | 1.185120 | | .000200 | .015559 | .999963 | .197407 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000455 | 1.183880 | | .000195 | .015592 | .999962 | .194674 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000452 | 1.182640 | | .000190 | .015625 | .999961 | .191941 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000449 | 1.181400 | | .000185 | .015658 | .999960 | .189208 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000446 | 1.180160 | | .000180 | .015691 | .999959 | .186475 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000443 | 1.178920 | | .000175 | .015724 | .999958 | .183742 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000440 | 1.177680 | | .000170 | .015757 | .999957 | .181009 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000437 | 1.176440 | | .000165 | .015790 | .999956 | .178276 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000434 | 1.175200 | | .000160 | .015823 | .999955 | .175543 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000431 | 1.173960 | | .000155 | .015856 | .999954 | .172810 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000428 | 1.172720 | | .000150 | .015889 | .999953 | .170077 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000425 | 1.171480 | | .000145 | .015922 | .999952 | .167344 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000422 | 1.170240 | | .000140 | .015955 | .999951 | .164611 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000419 | 1.169000 | | .000135 | .015988 | .999950 | .161878 | 10.000000 | .006173 | .038019 | .1319236 |
| 1.000000 | .000416 | | | | | | | | | | |

| | |
|-----------|----------|
| .9850000 | .0142333 |
| .9870000 | .0140855 |
| .9890000 | .0139465 |
| .9910000 | .0138160 |
| .9930000 | .0136939 |
| .9940000 | .0136359 |
| .9960000 | .0135258 |
| .9980000 | .0134235 |
| 1.0000000 | .0133286 |
| 1.0020000 | .0132408 |
| 1.0040000 | .0131598 |
| 1.0060000 | .0130851 |
| 1.0080000 | .0130165 |
| 1.0100000 | .0129535 |
| 1.0140000 | .0128429 |
| 1.0200000 | .0127096 |
| 1.0300000 | .0125489 |
| 1.0400000 | .0124299 |
| 1.0500000 | .0123267 |

DIMENSIONLESS

| X | EFF THICK |
|-----------|-----------|
| .9500000 | .0181448 |
| .9570000 | .0172002 |
| .9620000 | .0165602 |
| .9670000 | .0159613 |
| .9700000 | .0156248 |
| .9720000 | .0154108 |
| .9740000 | .0152052 |
| .9750000 | .0151058 |
| .9760000 | .0150085 |
| .9780000 | .0148205 |
| .9790000 | .0147299 |
| .9810000 | .0145554 |
| .9830000 | .0143859 |
| .9850000 | .0142333 |
| .9870000 | .0140855 |
| .9890000 | .0139465 |
| .9910000 | .0138160 |
| .9930000 | .0136939 |
| .9940000 | .0136359 |
| .9960000 | .0135258 |
| .9980000 | .0134235 |
| 1.0000000 | .0133286 |
| 1.0020000 | .0132408 |
| 1.0040000 | .0131598 |
| 1.0060000 | .0130851 |
| 1.0080000 | .0130165 |
| 1.0100000 | .0129535 |
| 1.0140000 | .0128429 |
| 1.0200000 | .0127096 |
| 1.0300000 | .0125489 |
| 1.0400000 | .0124299 |
| 1.0500000 | .0123267 |
| 1.0640000 | .0122127 |
| 1.0800000 | .0121149 |
| 1.1000000 | .0120238 |
| 1.1200000 | .0119566 |
| 1.1500000 | .0118822 |
| 1.2000000 | .0117929 |
| 1.2500000 | .0117281 |
| 1.3000000 | .0116783 |
| 1.3500000 | .0116382 |
| 1.4000000 | .0116053 |
| 1.5000000 | .0115519 |

| | |
|------------|----------|
| 1.6000000 | .0115101 |
| 1.7500000 | .0114617 |
| 2.0000000 | .0114022 |
| 2.4000000 | .0113349 |
| 3.0000000 | .0112644 |
| 3.6000000 | .0112154 |
| 4.5000000 | .0111653 |
| 6.0000000 | .0111069 |
| 7.5000000 | .0110670 |
| 10.0000000 | .0110228 |
| 14.0000000 | .0109745 |
| 20.0000000 | .0109245 |
| 30.0000000 | .0107478 |

TABLE 3
COMPARISON OF RESULTS AT TAIL FOR TWO
LOCATIONS OF TRANSITION

| | <u>Virtual Origin</u> <u>X/RL = 0.015</u> | <u>Trip Location</u> <u>X/RL = 0.05</u> |
|--------|--|--|
| CFA WA | 0.002928 | 0.002896 |
| CRA WA | 0.000102 | 0.000104 |
| CDC WA | 0.003030 | 0.003000 |
| DELS | 1.5914 | 1.5734 |
| H TAIL | 1.2765 | 1.2768 |
| U TAIL | 0.9490 | 0.9489 |

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